

### Physical Fitness

Exercise physiology

Personal training

Performance enhancement and management

Strength and conditioning coaching

Group fitness instruction

Health club or Fitness center management

Consultation

## Physical Fitness Employers

Health clinics

### Physical Fitness Strategies

# Athletic Training

Performance enhancement/Management

Strength & conditioning coaching

Biomechanics

Consultation

### Athletic Training Employers

#### High schools

Colleges and universities

Health clinics

Sports medicine clinics

### Physical Therapy Employers

### Hospitals

Clinics

Home healthcare agencies

Nursing homes and residential care facilities

Sports medicine facilities

Rehabilitation centers

Doctors' offices, particularly orthopedic

Schools

Health clubs and fitness centers

Group or private practices

Universities and colleges

Federal and state government:

- Public Health Service
- Veterans Administration
- Department of Defense

### Physical Therapy Strategies

Obtain knowledge of several basic sciences including anatomy, physiology, biology, chemistry, and physics.

Attain superior grades in pre-physical therapy course work due to intense competition for admittance to physical therapy programs.

Volunteer for a physical therapist in a hospital or clinic to gain experience and improve chances of acceptance into a program.

Develop strong interpersonal and communication skills. Must possess patience and a desire to help individuals of all ages with disabilities. A positive attitude is important when working with patients.

Manual dexterity and physical stamina are important for success.

Earn a doctorate in physical therapy from a program accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE).

All states require licensure which includes passing an examination.

Some physical therapists specialize in an area after gaining several years of general experience.

# Occupational Therapy

Screening

Evaluation

Treatment:

- Physical
- Psychosocial
- Social
- Vocational

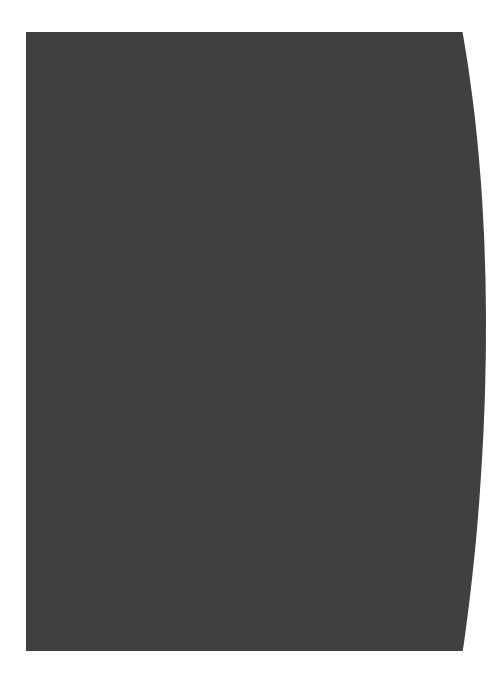
Follow-up

Administration

Teaching

Research

# Occupational



### Sports Medicine

Orthopedics	
Osteopathics	
Chiropractics	
Prosthetics	
Biomechanics	
Physiology	
Kinesiology	
Psychology	
Cardiopulmonary rehabilitation	

Sports Medicine Employers Hospitals

Clinics

Home healthcare agencies

Nursing homes

Sports medicine facilities

Rehabilitation centers

Fitness centers

Group or private practices

Universities and colleges

### Sports Medicine Strategies

Develop strong computer, science, mathematics, and verbal and written communication skills.

Join related professional and student organizations and seek leadership roles.

Find internship and research opportunities with professors and other experts in the field to gain experience.

Meet with a pre-health advisor periodically to discuss curricular decisions.

Maintain a high grade point average, particularly in science classes, and secure strong recommendations for graduate or professional schools.

Look at entrance requirements for desired institutions.

Be aware of any standardized test requirements, minimum grade point averages, and prerequisites.

After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Medicine (M.D.) requires 4 years of medical school followed by 3-8 years of internship, residency, and fellowship depending on specialization chosen. Upon completion of residency, pursue a fellowship in sports medicine and take certification exam.

There are many different ways to work within the health and fitness industry. Identify a particular area of interest and

### General Exercise Science Information